

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

الدكتور عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 8

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لغة القرآن
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Language
of the Qur'an
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Revision History

[illegible]

- This man is a merchant and that man is a doctor. هَذَا الرَّجُلُ تَاجِرٌ وَذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ طَبِيبٌ.
- The name of the merchant is Mahmood and the name of the doctor is Saeed. اِسْمُ التَّاجِرِ مُحَمَّدٌ وَاسْمُ الطَّبِيبِ سَعِيدٌ.
- This house belongs to the merchant and that house belongs to the doctor. هَذَا الْبَيْتُ لِلتَّاجِرِ وَذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ لِلطَّبِيبِ.
- The house of the merchant is in front of the masjid and the house of the doctor is behind the school. بَيْتُ التَّاجِرِ أَمَامَ الْمَسْجِدِ وَبَيْتُ الطَّبِيبِ خَلْفَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
- Whose car is this and whose is that? لِمَنْ هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ وَلِمَنْ تِلْكَ؟
- This car belongs to the doctor and that belongs to the merchant. هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ لِلطَّبِيبِ وَتِلْكَ لِلتَّاجِرِ.
- This car is from Japan and that is from America. هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ وَتِلْكَ مِنْ أَمْرِيكََا.

تَمَارِينُ Exercises

1- Answer the following questions: (١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

- 1/ This man is هَذَا الرَّجُلُ تَاجِرٌ وَذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ طَبِيبٌ a merchant and that man is a doctor. (١) مَنْ هَذَا الرَّجُلُ وَمَنْ ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ؟ Who is this man and who is that man?
- 2/ The name of the merchant is Mahmood. اِسْمُ التَّاجِرِ مُحَمَّدٌ (٢) مَا اِسْمُ التَّاجِرِ؟ What is the name of the merchant?
- 3/ The name of the doctor is Saeed. اِسْمُ الطَّبِيبِ سَعِيدٌ (٣) مَا اِسْمُ الطَّبِيبِ؟ What is the name of the doctor?
- 4/ It is from Japan. هِيَ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ (٤) مِنْ أَيْنَ سَيَّارَةُ الطَّبِيبِ؟ Where from is the car of the doctor?
- 5/ It is from America. هِيَ مِنْ أَمْرِيكََا (٥) مِنْ أَيْنَ سَيَّارَةُ التَّاجِرِ؟ Where from is the car of the merchant?

- 6, It is in front of the masjid. *هُوَ أَمَامَ الْمَسْجِدِ ؟* (٦) أين بيت التاجر؟ *Where is the house of the merchant?*
- 7, It is behind the school. *هُوَ خَلْفَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ ؟* (٧) أين بيت الطبيب؟ *Where is the house of the doctor?*

2- Read and write (٢) اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ :

- 1, This boy is Khalid and that boy is Muhammad. *هَذَا الْوَلَدُ خَالِدٌ وَذَلِكَ الْوَلَدُ مُحَمَّدٌ.* (١)
- 2, This man is a teacher and that man is an engineer. *هَذَا الرَّجُلُ مُدَرِّسٌ وَذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ مُهَنْدِسٌ.* (٢)
- 3, This book is new and that book is old. *هَذَا الْكِتَابُ جَدِيدٌ وَذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ قَدِيمٌ.* (٣)
- 4, This car belongs to Ali and that belongs to Khalid. *هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ لِعَلِيٍّ وَتِلْكَ لَخَالِدٍ.* (٤)
- 5, This door is open and that door is closed. *هَذَا الْبَابُ مَفْتُوحٌ وَذَلِكَ الْبَابُ مُغْلَقٌ.* (٥)
- 6, Whose is this watch? It belongs to Abbas. *لِمَنْ هَذِهِ السَّاعَةُ ؟ هِيَ لِعَبَّاسٍ.* (٦)
- 7, Does this house belong to the doctor? No, it belongs to the teacher. *أَهَذَا الْبَيْتُ لِلطَّيِّبِ ؟ لَا . هُوَ لِلْمُدَرِّسِ.* (٧)
- 8, Does this bike belong the son of the muezzin? Yes. *أَهَذِهِ الدَّرَاجَةُ لِابْنِ الْمُؤَذِّنِ ؟ نَعَمْ.* (٨)
- 9, Who is this boy? He is a student from Iraq. *مَنْ هَذَا الْوَلَدُ ؟ هُوَ طَالِبٌ مِنَ الْعِرَاقِ.* (٩)
- 10, Is that house new? No, it is very old. *أَذَلِكَ الْبَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ ؟ لَا . هُوَ قَدِيمٌ جَدًّا.* (١٠)
- 11, This car is from Japan and that is from Switzerland. *هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ مِنَ الْيَابَانِ وَتِلْكَ مِنْ سُوَيْسَرَا.* (١١)
- 12, This knife is from Germany and that spoon is from England. *هَذَا السِّكِّينُ مِنَ أَلْمَانِيَا وَتِلْكَ الْمِلْعَقَةُ مِنْ أَنْكَلْتَرَا.* (١٢)

3- Read the following example, then change the following sentences like it. (٣) اِقْرَأِ الْمَثَالَ الْآتِيَّ ثُمَّ حَوِّلِ الْجُمْلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ مِثْلَهُ :

مثال : هَذَا كِتَابٌ . هَذَا الْكِتَابُ لِمُحَمَّدٍ .

This book belongs to Muhammad.

This is a book : Example

- ١) This doctor is from India. هَذَا الطَّبِيبُ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ. (١) هَذَا طَبِيبٌ. This is a doctor.
- ٢) This car belongs to the principal. هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ لِلْمَدِيرِ. (٢) هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةٌ. This is a car.
- ٣) That boy is the son of the teacher. ذَلِكَ الْوَلَدُ ابْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ. (٣) ذَلِكَ وَلَدٌ. That is a boy.
- ٤) That watch is from Switzerland. تِلْكَ السَّاعَةُ مِنْ سُوَيْسْرَا. (٤) تِلْكَ سَاعَةٌ. That is a watch.
- ٥) This house belongs to the teacher. هَذَا الْبَيْتُ لِلْمُهَنْدِسِ. (٥) هَذَا بَيْتٌ. This is a house.
- ٦) This pen belongs to Abbas. هَذَا الْقَلَمُ لِعَبَّاسٍ. (٦) هَذَا قَلَمٌ. This is a pen.
- ٧) That man is a muezzin. ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ مُؤَذِّنٌ. (٧) ذَلِكَ رَجُلٌ. That is a man.
- ٨) This egg is big. هَذِهِ الْبَيْضَةُ كَبِيرَةٌ. (٨) هَذِهِ بَيْضَةٌ. This is an egg.
- ٩) This handkerchief is dirty. هَذَا الْمُنْدِيلُ وَسخٌ. (٩) هَذَا مِنْدِيلٌ. This is a handkerchief.
- ١٠) This bag belongs to the teacher. هَذِهِ الْحَقِيْبَةُ لِلْمُدْرَسِ. (١٠) هَذِهِ حَقِيْبَةٌ. This is a bag.

4- Read the following example then : (٤) اِقْرَأِ الْمِثَالَ الْآتِي ثُمَّ كَوِّنْ أَسْئَلَةً وَأَجْوِبَةً مِثْلَهُ :
make questions and answers like it.

هَذَا الْكِتَابُ لِمُحَمَّدٍ. (مُحَمَّدٌ)

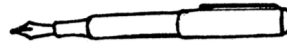
This book belongs to Muhammad.



مِثَالٌ: لِمَنْ هَذَا الْكِتَابُ ؟

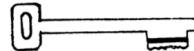
Whose book is this? : Example

١) This pen belongs to Abbas. هَذَا الْقَلَمُ لِعَبَّاسٍ (عَبَّاسٌ)



(١) مَنْ هَذَا الْقَلَمُ ؟ Whose pen is this?

٢) This key belongs to Ali. هَذَا الْفِتَاحُ لِعَلِيِّ (عَلِيٌّ)



(٢) مَنْ هَذَا الْفِتَاحُ ؟ Whose key is this?

٣) This car belongs to the principal. هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ لِلْمَدِيرِ (الْمَدِيرُ)



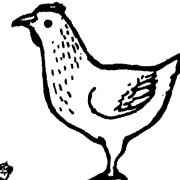


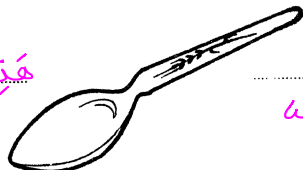


(٣) مَنْ هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ ؟ Whose car is this?

٤) This cow belongs to the farmer. هَذِهِ الْبَقَرَةُ لِلْفَلَّاحِ (الْفَلَّاحُ)



(٤) مَنْ هَذِهِ الْبَقَرَةُ ؟ Whose cow is this?

- 5, This bag belongs to the teacher. (المُدَّرِسُ) هَذِهِ الْحَقِيبَةُ لِلْمُدَّرِسِ  مَنْ هَذِهِ الْحَقِيبَةُ؟
Whose bag is this?
- 6, This chair belongs to Ammar. (عَمَّارٌ) هَذَا الْكُرْسِيُّ لِعَمَّارٍ  مَنْ هَذَا الْكُرْسِيُّ؟
Whose chair is this?
- 7, This hen belongs to the daughter of the farmer. (بِنْتُ الْفَلَّاحِ) هَذِهِ الدَّجَاجَةُ لِبِنْتِ الْفَلَّاحِ  مَنْ هَذِهِ الدَّجَاجَةُ؟
Whose hen is this?
- 8, This watch belongs to the son of the principal. (ابْنُ الْمَدِيرِ) هَذِهِ السَّاعَةُ لِابْنِ الْمَدِيرِ  مَنْ هَذِهِ السَّاعَةُ؟
Whose watch is this?
- 9, This house belongs to the doctor. (الطَّيِّبُ) هَذَا الْبَيْتُ لِلطَّيِّبِ  مَنْ هَذَا الْبَيْتُ؟
Whose house is this?
- 10, This spoon belongs to the student. (الطَّالِبُ) هَذِهِ الْمَلْعَقَةُ لِلطَّالِبِ  مَنْ هَذِهِ الْمَلْعَقَةُ؟
Whose spoon is this?

5- Ponder over the following examples: (٥) تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثَلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ :

إِلَى الْبَيْتِ	مِنْ الْبَيْتِ	فِي الْبَيْتِ	الْبَيْتُ
To the house	From the house	In the house	The house
إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى	مِنْ الْمُسْتَشْفَى	فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى	الْمُسْتَشْفَى
To the hospital	From the hospital	In the hospital	The hospital
إِلَى أَمْرِيكَ	مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ	فِي أَمْرِيكَ	أَمْرِيكَ
To America	From America	In America	America
إِلَى أَلْمَانِيَا	مِنْ أَلْمَانِيَا	فِي أَلْمَانِيَا	أَلْمَانِيَا
To Germany	From Germany	In Germany	Germany

* اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ : * Read and write:

- 1) *This doctor is from England.* (١) هَذَا الطَّبِيبُ مِنْ إِنْكَلْتَرَا.
- 2) *Hamid went to France.* (٢) ذَهَبَ حَامِدٌ إِلَى فَرَنْسَا.
- 3) *Mahmood is sick. He is now in the hospital.* (٣) مُحَمَّدٌ مَرِيضٌ. هُوَ الآنَ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى.
- 4) *Abdullah went from Germany to England.* (٤) ذَهَبَ عَبْدُ اللَّهِ مِنْ أَلْمَانِيَا إِلَى إِنْكَلْتَرَا.
- 5) *This book belongs to Eisa and that book belongs to Musa.* (٥) هَذَا الْكِتَابُ لِعَيْسَى وَذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لِمُوسَى.
- 6) *This engineer is from America.* (٦) هَذَا الْمُهَنْدِسُ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَا.

6- Read: (٦) اِقْرَأْ :

- 1) *The writing board is in front of the student and it is behind the teacher.* (١) السَّبُّورَةُ أَمَامَ الطَّالِبِ وَهِيَ خَلْفَ الْمُدَّرْسِ.
- 2) *Where is the car of the teacher? It is in front of the school.* (٢) أَيْنَ سَيَّارَةُ الْمُدَّرْسِ؟ هِيَ أَمَامَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
- 3) *Where is Imam's house? The house of the Imam is behind the masjid.* (٣) أَيْنَ بَيْتُ الْإِمَامِ؟ بَيْتُ الْإِمَامِ خَلْفَ الْمَسْجِدِ.
- 4) *Where did Hamid sit? He sat behind Mahmood.* (٤) أَيْنَ جَلَسَ حَامِدٌ؟ جَلَسَ خَلْفَ مُحَمَّدٍ.
- 5) *Ammar went to the masjid and sat in front of the mehrab.* (٥) ذَهَبَ عَمَّارٌ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ وَجَلَسَ أَمَامَ الْمِحْرَابِ.

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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